**Supplementary Material 1. Search strategies for all databases**

**1. MEDLINE (Ovid)**

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| **Concept** | **National Library of Medicine Medical Subject Headings (MeSH)** | **Search terms** |
| **Indigenous** | exp American Native Continental Ancestry Group/  Alaska Natives/  Indians, Central American/  Indians, North American/  Indians, South American/  exp Indigenous Peoples/  Inuits/  Oceanic Ancestry Group/ | aborig\* or indigen\* or first nation\* or (native adj3 people) or (alaska\* adj3 native\*) or inuit\* or metis or (native adj3 america\*) or (oceanic adj3 ancestry) or (hawai\* adj3 native) or pacific islander\* or pacific island\* native\* or (america\* adj3 indi\*) or amerind\* |
| **Brain and mind** | Brain | brain or mind or neuro\* or cerebr\* or cognit\* or encephal\* |

Search was limited to title, abstract, subject headings, and heading words.

The two concepts were combined using AND.

**2. The Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature (CINAHL Complete: EBSCO)**

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| **Concept** | **CINAHL Subject Headings** | **Search terms** |
| **Indigenous** | Exp Indigenous peoples | aborig\* OR indigen\* OR “first nation\*” OR “native N3 people” OR “alaska\* N3 native\*” OR inuit\* OR metis OR “native N3 america\*” OR “oceanic N3 ancestry” OR “hawai\* N3 native” OR “pacific islander\*” OR “pacific island\* native\*” OR “america\* N3 indi\*” OR amerind\* |
| **Brain and mind** | Brain | brain OR mind OR neuro\* OR cerebr\* OR cognit\* OR encephal\* |

Search was limited to abstract. The two concepts were combined using AND.

**3. Informit Indigenous Collection and Native Health Database**

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| **Concept** | **Search terms** |
| **Brain and Mind** | brain OR mind OR neuro\* OR cerebr\* OR cognit\* OR encephal\* |

Search was limited to abstract for Informit Indigenous Collection. No limits were applied to the Native Health Database.