**Supplementary Material 2. Data extraction chart**

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| **Column title** | **Guiding notes** |
| Citation | Full citation |
| Language | Language of article |
| Research or review article | Research articles: primary research, case studies  Review articles: commentaries, literature reviews |
| Methods | Methods used in study |
| Corresponding author’s country of affiliation | As indicated in the article |
| Indigenous communities | Names of the Indigenous communities discussed |
| Country of Indigenous communities | The countries in which the Indigenous communities reside |
| Participant characteristics | Salient characteristics of research participants, e.g., age, community role |
| Focus of article | Primarytheme and purpose of the article |
| Impactful quotes | Quotes highlighting theme and purpose |
| Psychosocial/spiritual/ supernatural concepts | Concepts relating to Indigenous spiritualities and the brain or mind |
| Ethics | References to or discussion of Indigenous and research ethics |